DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 168 758 RC 011 217

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TITLE Alcohol Use Among Native North Americans.
PUB DATE Feb 79
NOTE 37p.

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *Alcoholism; *American Indians; *Canada Natives; *Drinking; History; *Interdisciplinary Approach; Medical Treatment; Prevention; Programs; Rehabilitation; *Research

ABSTRACT

In this indexed, cross-disciplinary, research bibliography, nearly 300 journal articles, dissertations, theses, booklets, council proceedings, and excerpts from books are organized into Historical Studies; Descriptive, Analytical, and Interpretive Studies; and Studies Pertaining to Alcohol Programs, Treatment, Prevention, and Rehabilitation. Listed alphabetically by author, the entries include title, year, and publication data or source. Most of the articles are in English. The materials are indexed by author and subject. The listing of studies and sources regarding alcohol abuse among native North Americans is not presented as exhaustive. With a few exceptions it includes only those materials published up to 1977 (earliest citation is 1894) which can be retrieved relatively easily in or through a large university library. (SB)

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ALCOHOL USE AMONG NATIVE NORTH AMERICANS

A Cross-Disciplinary, Classified, and Indexed Research Bibliography of Relevant Studies and Source Materials

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February, 1979

FEB 1979 RECEIVED

FOREWORD

The corpus of literature relating to alcohol use among Native North Americans (No th American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts) has expanded significantly in recent years. While studies of drinking behavior and drinking patterns continue to be represented in the literature, at least as much attention is being devoted to matters related to treatment, prevention, rehabilitation, and alcohol-related illnesses. Hypotheses, theories, and myths abound, but there is no concensus with respect to the etiology of alcohol use and abuse among Native North Americans. The lack of a congenial theoretical synthesis of studies in this area is not surprising, given their varying foci, methodologies, and group coverage, let alone some unreliable treatments that are clearly subjective or impressionistic in character.

This bibliography brings together a reasonably complete listing of studies and sources relating to alcohol use among Native North Americans up to 1977. Although a concerted effort has been made to include all relevant items, this compilation is not presented as an exhaustive listing. In my view this would be neither an achievable nor feasible goal. Thus, while both historical and contemporary references, critical and uncritical, have been included, with few exceptions only those materials which can be retrieved relatively easily in or through a large university library are represented below. Consequently, since unpublished papers presented at professional or other meetings are usually difficult or impossible to obtain, such items generally are not included in this compilation.

Moreover, there is the question of how much discussion of alcohol use within a given study merits inclusion in this type of compilation. My reso-

lution of this question was to include citations of discussions--whether in journal articles or larger works--only when there was more than an incidental mention of alcohol use among Native North Americans. Even here, however, the sheer number of ethnographic and other potential sources precluded completeness under present limitations of the searching art.

Few considerations relating to any ethnic group or category have been subjected to as extensive and persistent stereotyping as that relating to alcohol use among Native North Americans. This is exemplified most clearly by the pervasive image of Native North Americans being constitutionally incapable of "holding their liquor," a notion that has been perpetuated in our collective folklore through films, cartoons, novels, jokes, and word of mouth. On the other hand, both the application and severity of this stereotype have been subdued in recent years, at least partly due to the assertion of ethnic pride among Native North Americans and their accompanying rejection of disparaging and depreciatory portrayals.

And, indeed, a number of studies in this compilation--representing various disciplines--challenge a unicausal assumption of a genetic etiology for manifestations of intoxication and alcoholism among Native North Americans. A number of studies of the influence of culture on drinking behavior provide essential data for the development of generalizations and theories relating to etiology. Thus, whatever physiological variations might be represented in tolerance of or reactions to alcohol, there is no way of eliminating the significant roles that social and cultural forces play in the incidence of alcoholism among Native North Americans. At the least we are confronted with a much more complex interaction of forces than simplistic unicausal models would admit.

In my search for relevant items for this bibliography, I examined com-

plete runs of Index Medicus, Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, Journal of Studies on Alcohol, Social Sciences Citation Index, Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences, and Dissertation Abstracts International. In addition, I utilized George P. Murdock's Ethnographic Bibliography of North America (New Haven: Human Relations Area Files, 1960), and Frederick J. Dockstader's The American Indian in Graduate Studies: A Bibliography of Theses and Dissertations, Second Edition (New York: Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, Vol. I, 1973, Vol. II, 1974).

Finally, I trust that this compilation will prove useful to those interested in alcohol use among Native North Americans.

G.S.N.

CONTENTS

	Page
FOREWORD	ii
Section	
I. HISTORICAL STUDIES	1
II. DESCRIPTIVE, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE STUDIES	3
III. STUDIES PERTAINING TO ALCOHOL PROGRAMS, TREATMENT PREVENTION, AND REHABILITATION	20
AUTHOR INDEX	23
SUBJECT INDEX	29

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ADDENDUM

(Note: the following item came to the compiler's attention after the bibliography was completed)

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###

AUTHOR INDEX

Adler, N., 28

Albaugh, B.J., 243

Albrecht, S.L., 204

Anderson, P.O., 243

Anonymous, 29, 30, 31, 32, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249

Baker, G., 33

Baker, J.L., 34

Bales, R.F., 35, 36, 37

Balikci, A., 38

Bearss, E.C., 1

Beede, L.I., 39

Beigel, A., 250

Bell, W.H., 6

Belshaw, C.S., 105

Bennion, L., 40

Berg, L., 256, 261, 262

Berreman, G.D., 41

Bienvenue, R.M., 42

Bittker, T.E., 251

Boatman, J.F., 43

Bollinger, J., 143

Bopp, J.F., 266

Bourke, J.G., 2

Boyce, G.A., 44

Boyer, L.B., 45

Brantner, J., 235

Bratrude, A.P., 214

Brod, T.M., 46

Brody, H., 47

Brown, E.M., 214

Brown, R.M., 125

Brugge, D.M., 48

Bruman, H.J., 3

Bruun, K., 49, 50

Buckley, P.L., 51

Bushnell, J.H., 52

Butterfass, T.O., 4

Canadian Corrections Association, 53

Carpenter, E.S., 5

Carr, L.G., 54

Castetter, E.F., 6, 55

Chambers, C.D., 202

Chapin, E.H., 250

Clairmont, D.H., 56, 57, 58

Clemmesen, C., 59

Cockerham, W.C., 60, 61, 91

Codere, H., 62, 63

Coffey, T.G., 64

Conrad, R.D., 65

Covington, J.W., 7

Crawford, M., 169

Crompton, D.W., 66

Curley, R.T., 67

Cutler, R., 68

Dann, J.L., 71

Dailey, R.C., 8, 69, 70

Dawes, J.W., 266

De Belmont, F.V., 9

Denmark, 72

Devereux, G., 73, 74

DeWolfe, J., 86

Dizmang, L.H., 188

Donehoo, G.P., 75

Donnelly, J.P., 10

Dozier, E.P., 76, 77

Drilling, V., 78

Driver, H.E., 79, 80, 81

Durgin, E.C., 82

Du Toit, B.M., 83

Edgerton, R.B., 17, 84

Ervin, A.M., 85

Everett, M.W., 86, 142, 158

Ewing, J.A., 87

Fairbanks, R.A., 252

Fenna, D., 88

Ferguson, F.N., 89, 90, 253, 254, 255, 265

Finney, F.F., 11

Flint, G., 137

Forslund, M.A., 91

Foulks, E.F., 92

Frederikson, O.F., 12, 13

Gabe, R.C., 93

Garlie, N.W., 94

Gilbert, J.A.L., 88

Gillin, J., 95

Goleman, D., 28

Graves, T.D., 96, 97, 131

Grove, A.R., 6, 98

Hale, L., 16

Hallowell, A.I., 99

Hamer, J.H., 100, 101

Hampson, J.L., 201

Hanson, R.C., 131

Harkins, A.M., 241

Hauser, S.F., 102

Havard, V., 103

Havighurst, R.J., 104

Hawthorn, H.B., 105

Heaston, M.D., 14

Heath, D.B., 106, 107, 108

Heidenreich, C.A., 109, 110

Helmick, E.F., 256, 257, 261, 262

Hill, C.A., Jr., 181

Hill, T.W., 111

Hippler, A.E., 112

Hirschfeld, M.H., 113

Hoffmann, H., 114, 115, 116, 258

Holloway, R., 117

Honigmann, I., 119, 120, 121

Honigmann, J.J., 118, 119, 120, 121

Horton, D., 122, 123

Howay, F.W., 15

Hoyt, E.E., 124

Hunter, E., 250

Hurt, W.R., 125

Hussey, H.H., 126

Ivey, T., 127

Jackson, D.N., 115

James, B.J., 128

Jamieson, S.M., 105

Jepson, W.W., 129

Jessor, R., 130, 131

Jessor, S.L., 131

Jilek-Aall, L., 132

Johnson, W.E., 133

Joyce, K., 134

Kahn, M.W., 65

Katz, S.H., 92

Kelbert, M., 16

Kemnitzer, L.S., 135

Kim, Y.C., 136

Kinzie, J.D., 201

Kline, J.A., 137, 259

Knisley, E.R., 138

Krause, M.L., 139

Kunitz, S.J., 140, 141, 142, 143, 155, 156, 157, 158

Kurland, A.A., 144

Kuttner, R.E., 145

La Barre, W., 146, 147

Lang, G.M.C., 148, 271

Latif, A.H., 42

Leatham, R.C., 149

Lechnyr, R.J., 260

Leland, J.H., 150, 151

Lemert, E.M., 152, 153, 154

Levy, J.E., 141, 142, 143, 155, 156, 157, 158

Lewis, R.G., 159

Li, T.K., 40

Littman, G., 160, 161

Lobban, M.C., 162

Locklear, H.H., 163

Loeb, E.M., 164

Lookout, M., 165

Lorincz, A.B., 145

Lowery, M.J., 250

Lubart, J.M., 166

Lurie, N.O., 167, 168

MacAndrew, C., 17

McBeth, K.C., 169

McCabe, T.R., 250

McGunigle, E., 170

MacLeod, W.C., 18

Mail, P.D., 171

Mandelbaum, D.G., 172

Mangin, W., 173

March, G., 268

Massey, W.C., 81

Matthiasson, J.S., 174

May, P.A., 175, 176

Maynard, E., 177

Mead, B., 199

Miller, S.I., 256, 257, 261, 262

Mix, L., 88

Mohatt, G., 178

Molinari, C., 179

Morrison, N., 68

Munz, C.S., 263

Nicolich, M.J., 212

Noem, A.A., 116, 258

Norick, F.A., 180

Nutting, P., 256, 257

Odoroff, C.L., 143

Ogden, M., 181

O'Meara, J.E., 19

Opler, M.E., 55

Pattison, E.M., 201

Pellizzari, E.D., 87

Petersen, D.M., 202

Pincock, T.A., 182
Pinto, L.J., 183
Prager, K.M., 184
Price, J.A., 185

Query, J.M., 186
Query, W.T., 186

Raboin, R.M., 91
Reed, T.E., 187
Resnik, H.L., 188
Robbins, R.H., 189, 190
Roberts, A.C., 137, 259
Rohner, E.C., 191
Rohner, R.P., 191
Rotman, A.E., 192
Rouse, B.A., 87
Roy, C., 193
Rozynko, V.V., 137
Rusby, H.H., 194

Safford, W.E., 20
Salone, E., 21
Sariola, S., 195
Savard, R.J., 196, 264
Schaefer, O., 88, 197, 198
Sears, W.F., 265
Sherwin, D., 199
Shore, J.H., 200, 201, 266, 267, 272
Siegal, H.A., 202
Sievers, M.L., 203
Skelley, T., 268
Slater, A.D., 204
Smith, P.V., 205, 206
Snyderman, G.S., 207
Sølling, T., 208
Spector, M.I., 181
Stanley, G.F.G., 22
State of Iowa, 269
Steif, W., 209
Stevens, J.A., 210
Stewart, E.R., 23
Stratton, J., 211
Streit, F., 212
Stull, D.D., 213
Swanson, D.W., 214

Tamerin, J.S., 250
Topper, M.D., 215
Trillin, C., 216

U.S. Center for Studies of Crime and Delinquency, 270

U.S. Public Health Service, 217, 218

Vachon, A., 24, 25

von Fumetti, B., 267

von Hentig, H., 219

Waddell, J.O., 220, 221, 222, 223

Wall, V., 224

Wallace, A.F.C., 225, 226

Waller, T.R., 266

Washburne, C., 227

Weast, D.E., 228

Weaver, D.G., 229

Westermeyer, J.J., 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 271

White, R.A., 236

Whittaker, J.O., 237, 238

Williams, J.R., 239

Wilson, L.G., 272

Winkler, A.M., 26

Wolff, P.H., 240

Wolman, C., 273

Woods, R., 241

Zentner, H., 242

Zwick, G.W., 27

SUBJECT INDEX

Agave, 6, 20, 48, 55, 98, 103

Adolescents, Teenagers, Youth, 29, 39, 43, 44, 60, 61, 91, 94, 117, 124, 183, 197, 199, 214, 215, 228

Aklavik, 56, 57, 58

Alaska, 92, 138, 179, 180, 244, 245, 246, 256, 257

Alcoholic Cirrhosis, 142, 143

Alcoholic Hallucinosis, 45

Alcoholism, 28, 35, 36, 37, 46, 76, 102, 109, 115, 116, 127, 136, 137, 142, 143, 145, 147, 149, 161, 163, 179, 182, 184, 186, 196, 207, 217, 218, 229, 231, 234, 239, 243, 247, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 257, 259, 261, 262, 270, 271

Aleut, 41, 92, 138

Anxiety/Stress, 92, 95, 100, 122, 123, 196, 213

Apache, 45, 55, 67, 171, 267

Arapaho, 60, 252

Arctic, 38, 41, 56, 57, 58, 59, 72, 85, 87, 88, 92, 118, 120, 121, 138, 162, 166, 174, 179, 180, 197, 198, 205, 206, 208, 244, 245, 246, 256, 257, 261, 262

Arkansas, 1

Arrests, 42, 53, 90, 93, 175

Athabascan, 38, 82, 112

Baffin Island, 120

Beer, 54, 146, 246

Blackfeet, 210

Brandy, 9, 22

British Columbia, 51, 68, 105, 132

Cactus Wine, 222

California, 259

Canada, 5, 7, 19, 21, 42, 47, 51, 53, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 68, 69, 82, 85, 99, 105, 120, 132, 136, 162, 182, 189, 190, 197, 224

Cherokee, 27

Cheyenne, 127, 252

Chippewa/Ojibwa, 95, 99, 114, 115, 116, 128, 148, 230, 231, 232, 234, 235, 258

Coast Salish, 51, 62, 63, 132, 152, 153, 154, 173

Colville, 214

Crime and Delinquency, 42, 53, 90, 91, 93, 158, 175, 219, 241, 270

Cultural Change (esp. Acculturation), 83, 85, 92, 95, 96, 100, 121, 128, 161, 180, 202, 213, 215, 225

Delirium Tremens, 199

Disulfiram Therapy, 264

Drinking Patterns, 39, 41, 42, 43, 49, 50, 51, 56, 60, 61, 67, 82, 89, 107, 140, 150, 159, 167, 168, 185, 210, 215, 228, 237

Education/Training, 66, 109, 127, 260, 263, 267

Eskimo, 56, 57, 58, 59, 85, 87, 88, 92, 118, 120, 121, 138, 162, 166, 174, 179, 180, 198, 244, 245, 246, 256, 257, 261, 262

Evaluation, 256, 257, 261, 262

Greenland, 59, 72, 205, 206, 208

Hare, 82

Homicide, 34, 158, 181, 270

Hopi, 143

Hupa, 52

Identity, 149, 189, 190, 239, 260

Illinois, 7

Introduction of Alcohol, 15, 16

Inuvik, 85, 162

Iowa, 269

Iroquois, 5, 16, 93, 207, 225, 226, 228

Jesuit Relations, 8

Kansas, 12, 13

Kutchin, 38

Legalization, 107, 175, 176, 209

Liquor Traffic, 1, 4, 7, 10, 19, 23

Liver Alcohol Dehydrogenase, 40

Mackenzie Delta, 166

Manitoba, 42, 117

Maricopa, 268

Mental Health, 45, 46, 65, 74, 92, 95, 99, 101, 104, 122, 123, 124, 128, 132, 136, 137, 149, 155, 161, 166, 177, 181, 186, 188, 193, 196, 199, 200, 201, 207, 213, 225, 226, 230, 238, 242, 251, 258, 266, 267, 270, 273

Metabolism, 32, 40, 88, 187

Metis, 117, 118

Minnesota, 114, 115, 116, 148, 230, 231, 234, 241, 271

Mohave, 73, 74

Myths, 151, 212, 233

Naskapi, 189, 190

Navajo, 31, 48, 89, 90, 106, 107, 108, 140, 141, 142, 143, 156, 157, 158, 192, 196, 209, 215, 229, 253, 254, 255, 263, 264, 265, 273

Nebraska, 145

New France, 19

New Mexico, 14, 216, 229, 265, 273

New York State, 4, 5, 93

Nez Perce, 169

Northeast, 4, 5, 7, 16, 19, 21, 47, 53, 69, 93, 99, 189, 190, 207, 224, 225, 228

Northwest, 10, 15, 39, 51, 62, 63, 68, 82, 85, 105, 112, 132, 139, 152, 153, 154, 162, 166, 173, 201, 214

Oklahoma, 248, 249

Osage, 11

Papago, 65, 213, 220, 221, 222, 223, 227

Paraprofessionals, 66

Pima, 268

Plains, 11, 12, 13, 23, 59, 60, 91, 111, 125, 127, 135, 145, 149, 175, 177, 178, 210, 236, 237, 238, 252

Plateau, 139

Pomo, 102

Potawatomi (Forest), 100, 101

Prohibition, 18, 27, 107

Psychopathology, 114, 115

Quebec, 189, 190

Racial/Ethnic Differences, 40, 87, 271

Saskatchewan, 136, 193, 247

Seattle, 39

Sensitivity, 87, 126, 240

Shoshone, 60

Sioux, 111, 125, 135, 145, 149, 177, 178, 236, 237, 238

Skid Row/Road, 47, 71, 145, 202

Southeast, 27, 54

Southwest, 3, 6, 14, 30, 31, 33, 45, 48, 49, 50, 55, 65, 67, 73, 74, 89, 90, 96, 106, 107, 108, 130, 131, 140, 141, 142, 143, 156, 158, 159, 171, 192, 196, 203, 204, 209, 213, 215, 216, 220, 221, 222, 223, 227, 229, 252, 253, 254, 255, 260, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 273

Suicide, 65, 74, 104, 181, 188, 200, 266, 270

Treatment/Rehabilitation, 109, 163, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273

Tuberculosis, 182

Tucson, 220, 221

Uintah-Ouray, 204

Urban Indians/Eskimo, 39, 42, 97, 111, 121, 145, 148, 160, 161, 213, 220, 223, 241

Ute, 267

Violent Death, 34, 65, 68, 74, 104, 129, 158, 235

Wind River Reservation, 60, 91

Winnebago, 111

Wisconsin, 228

Wyoming, 91

Yukon, 197